

Supplement: Risk of bias assessment of included studies using Newcastle-Ottawa scale

Study	Selection Bias				Comparability Bias		Outcome Bias			Quality
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis	Assessment of outcome	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur	Adequacy of follow up of cohorts		
Boelch 2017	*	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	Moderate	
Borg 2019	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Carroll 2010	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Carta 2017	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Folsch 2015	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Gary 2015	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Lannes 2020	*	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	Moderate	
Lont 2019	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Weaver 2018	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	High	
Manson 2022	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	High	

High quality: 8-9 stars, Moderate quality: 5-7 stars, Low quality: < 5 stars