



Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 81%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.0107$ ,  $p < 0.01$

Test for subgroup differences (common effect):  $\chi^2_4 = 22.88$ ,  $df = 4$  ( $p < 0.01$ )

Test for subgroup differences (random effects):  $\chi^2_4 = 7.71$ ,  $df = 4$  ( $p = 0.10$ )